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الإهداء

أمي

إلى التي أبحث عن كلمة لأقدمها لها .. إنها بين الكلمات .. إنها السكينة الساكنة
فينا .. إنها أبعد عن حدود الحروف .. إنها نعمة من الرؤوف

أبي

أهدي كلماتي إلى صمتك ... لأن صمتك حياة لمن لا حياة له

أخوتي وأخواتي

إلى نثرات من قلبي ... إلى البراعم التي أورقت في حياتي ... إلى العصفير التي
غردت في سماء حياتي وأطرتها .. إلى من قاسموني أفراحي وأحزاني وكانوا عوناً لي
في الحياة ...

أصدقائي ...

أهدي عملي المتواضع هذا لأصدقائي ، وبشكل خاص لأخصائي الإعاقات
البصرية ، الذين ساندوني ودعموني بأصعب المواقف ، وأخص بالذكر
نسرين ملحم .

في النهاية أهدي ثمرة جهدي إلى كل من وقف إلى جانبي وساندني .

سرور محمد صالح

شكر و تقدير

أحمد الله تعالى على عظيم نعمه ، الذي أمدني بالصبر والقوة و الصحة ، ومهدّ طريقي لإنجاز هذا العمل المتواضع .

انتهز مناسبة الانتهاء من إعداد البحث لأتقدم بجزيل الشكر و الامتنان للأستاذة الدكتورة منى الحديدي، التي قدّمت لي الدعم والتوجيه وأعطتني من علمها و جهدها الشيء الكثير، والتي كان لأشرفها على هذا البحث كل الأثر في إخراجها بأفضل صورة ممكنة .

كما أتقدم بالشكر الجزيل للجنة المناقشة الدكتور محمد الريماوي ، و الدكتورة أمينة رزق ، و الدكتورة ميادة الناطور على تفضلهم بمناقشة هذا البحث وإثرائه بتوجيهاتهم .

كما أتوجه بعظيم الشكر لمنظمة الآمال ، التي لولاها لما كنت أنجزت ما توصلت إليه اليوم .

وكل شكري وجبي و عرفاني إلى الإحصائي عبد الرحمن نجيب ، والأسناد مروان ، و العم أبو حسن ، ولكل من ساهم في إنجاز هذا العمل، و إخراجة على هذه الصورة .

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(Salvia & Ysseldyke, 2004) .

totally blind

light perception

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Functionally Blind

. finger count

low vision

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(Wilson , 2006)

(Nichcy , 2004)

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behavioral Problems

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Smith and Neisworth

(Kirk & Gallagher, et al, 2003)

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(Huurre & Aro , 2000)

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(Nichcy, 2004 Ysseldyke & Algozzine, 1990)

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(Sommers , 1944)

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Stereotyped Behaviors

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Chapman & Stone ,1988 Lowenfeld , 1959) .

(Smith , 2004

Gense , 2002

Dependence

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(Scott, 1982)

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Anxiety

.(Lowenfeld , 1959)

(Chapman & Stone , 1988)

Fear .()

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Depression

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Scott & Freeman

Greenough ,Keegan

,& Ash

Bryan & Herjanic & Missouri , 1980)

(Rovner & Shmuelly , 1996)

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Aggression

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Self Confirmation

(Lopez , 2006)

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Huurr & Komulainen & Aro,1999 Sommers ,1944)

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(Rovner & Casten & et al , 2006)

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Evans & Fletcher &)

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(Khandekar & Al Harby , 2006)

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.(Katz & Tielsch & Quigley , 2004)

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(Australian Government , 2005)

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Retinitis Pigmentosa

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.(Tatman , 2005 Jose , 1983)

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.(Geruschat & Turano , 2002)

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Glaucoma

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Scott , 1982)

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Congenital Glaucoma :

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Adult

Glaucoma

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Optic Nerve Atrophy

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Corneal Disorders

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Retinal Detachment

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Cataract

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Retinoblastoma

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Diabetic Retinopathy

Aiello & Cavallerano &) .

(Bursell , 1996

: **Macular Degeneration**

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Age - Related M. D

Juvenile Macular Degeneration

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(Sorensen , 1999)

Retinopathy of prematurity

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Spot Vision

(Tatman , 2005)

Albinism

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(Rovner, Casten , 2006)

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Geriatric Depression Scale (GDS)
Snellen Visual Acuity
Community Disability Scale
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(Lindo & Nordholm , 1999)

(Huurr & Komulainen & Aro , 1999)

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(Klein Schmidt)

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(Kef , 2002)

Nottingham Adjustment Seale

Utrecht Coping List

. Dutch loneliness Scale

(Robinson & Lieberman , 2004)

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Self – Determination Exercise Scale

(Rovner & Casten & Tasman & Hegel, 2006)

(Lopez , 2006)

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Tennessee Self Concept Scale

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Emotional and behavioral Problems for Visually Impaired People And its Relations With causes and Degree of Visual loss , age , and gender

By

Sorour Mohamed Salha

Supervisor

Prof. Muna Al -Hadidi

Abstract

The Purpose of this study was to investigate Emotional and behavioral Problems for Visually Impaired People in Damascus, and its Relations With causes, Degree of Visual loss , age , and gender. the Sample Consisted of (402) Persons, their ages ranged from (14-69) years .(192)of them were visually impaired , and (210) of them were sighted. the Sample was chosen intentionally.

In order to achieve the purpose of the study , the researcher developed a Questionnaire for the emotional and behavioral Problems. to find out the results , the means, Standard deviations, t-test , (one - way ANOVA) were applied in addition to Bonferroni for the complimentary bilateral.

The results indicated that there is emotional and behavioral Problems for Visually Impaired People, these problems are: anxiety and the fear (Mean = 0.61), doubt (Mean = 0.59), dependent (Mean = 0.58), Aggression (Mean = 0.56) , Introversion (Mean = 0.40) , depression (Mean = 0.40) , self confirmation (Mean = 0.39).and there is statistical differences in all emotional and behavioral Problems between Visually Impaired and sighted for favor of Visually Impaired People. and there is statistical differences in all emotional and behavioral Problems, and in dependence, and doubt between Visually Impaired ages (14-20) and (21-35) for favor of age group. and there was statistical differences in all emotional and

behavioral Problems, and Introversion, dependent, Aggression, anxiety and the fear and self confirmation between Visually Impaired age (14-20) and (36-69) for favor of first group. and there is statistical differences in all emotional Problems , and Introversion, anxiety and the fear, between (21-35) and (36-69) for the first group. and there is statistically differences in all emotional and behavioral Problems, and Introversion, dependent, anxiety & the fear, and depression between the males and females visually impaired, for females. and there is statistical differences in dependence, between blindness People and low vision people for favor of first one. There is statistical differences in all emotional and behavioral Problems, and anxiety and the fear between visually impaired whose reasons were injury in outer surface and visually impaired whose reasons were mix injury for favor of second group.

