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( ToM ) Theory of Mind Concepts

Sally & Anne

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Autistic Disturbance of Affective Contact

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Shut in  
 (3: 2002 ) .  
 Early Infantile .Autism  
 1978 ICD-9  
 - . Infantile Autism  
 1980 (DSM3-R)  
 (9: 2000 ) .  
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 Aut Autism -  
 Autos  
 . Ism Self  
 Autism  
 . ( 387 : 1999 )  
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 . (17-12 : 2004 )  
 ( 1978 ) Ritvo & Freeman  
 National Society for Autistic children

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366 : 1995 )  
(  
American psychiatric (APA) –  
" (WHO) World Health organization Association  
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" ( APA, 1994- WHO, 1994 ) "  
( 8 : 2000 )  
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Kanner & Eisenberg

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( 89-88 : 2000 ) .

% 50  
(..... )

( 1964 Rimland )

. ( 39 : 1999 )



. ( Ornitz, 1989 )

( ... )  
. ( )

.( scott , et al, 2000 : 27)

. ( Lainhart, 1999 ) % 75 ( )  
%25 Higher Functioning Autistic Children  
(1995) Myles & Simpson

Kanner

19 1958

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150

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10 1962 .

(6 : 1996 ) .

( Rice Catherine ; 166 1 - et al , 2007 )

. ( 2 : 1992 ) 1 : 4

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4

Anticipatory

1992 ) . Movements

( 101 :

**Theory Of Mind**

. (Baron Cohen, 1995; first, 1989 )

cognitive theory

(scott, et al, 2000 : 110 ) .

" TOM

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( 93 : 2000 )

(1978) permak & woodruff

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. ( 112: 1999 ) .

deficit in perspective taking

Joint

scott ,

Attention

.(et al, 2000 : 111)

(Marcus, .

2000 : 114 )



Anne Sally :

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( Jim Globerg, Shonna

Valeska, 2000 : 47 )

)

( 95 : 2000

(scott ,et al, 2000 : .

13; Marcus, 2000 :111 )

(1995) Baron Cohen

mind reading

mind blindness



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..... (scott, et al, 2000 : 111) (

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" " Edelson, 1998 ) .

( 48 : 1999

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Klin, Volkmar, & Sparrow

.Theory of Mind  
(1992)

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	(1995) Ozonoff & Miller		
Theory of		9	.Mind
Higher			Functioning Autism
	26.2 – 11.3		
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Social-Cognitive Principles			
	Mental States of Others		
	False Beliefes		
Theory	(1997) Hughes ; et al		of Mind
(PDD) Pervasive			11
			. Developmental Disorders
22	11 -4		(PDD-Nos)
			(VABS)

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(EASE)

. DSM-3R

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Gray & Grand (1993)

(1994) Gray

(1995) Swaggart

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(2 2002 )

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Juane & Richord,

.(1998)

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: Descriptive sentences

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: Directive sentences

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: Pererspective sentences

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Control sentences

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.( 5 : 2002 )

(1998) Hagiwara

Social Songs

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(Jack Scott , 200 : ) .  
(1995)

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71 .18-2
- . 79 .(1999) -11
- . : - .(1991) -12
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