

()

[*] 00
 [*] 0

- -

Depression Anxiety Personality disorders)
 Obsessive compulsive Panic Phobia
 (

0 - - [*]
 0 - - [*]

:

:

()

-1

-2

:

:

Depression Anxiety Personality disorders)

Obsessive compulsive Panic Phobia

(

:

Learning Disabilities

" : (1096 1997)

Kirk

"

(1963)

(In: Kaufman & Kaufman ,2001,p. 3) .

- -

()

Learning Difficulties (2004)

Learning Disabilities

:
(92 2004)

" "

()

Disabilities

Learning Disabilities " " " "

Difficulties " "

Learning Difficulties " " " "

" " " " " "

(31 2001 (2001)
) .
(2003)

((246 2003)
)
- -
(- - -)

:

(2005) cooray&bakala
%80
(cooray&bakala 2005, p.355)
%2.5
O 'dwe (Smiley, 2005, p.214) .%4
(O'dwe,2000, p.248) .%3.5
(Pamela&susan,1998,p.657)

(2006)Dagnan&jahoda
(Dagnan&jahoda, 2006, p96).

-: - -
-1

:).

(138 1989

-2

-3

"

"

-4

-5

-6

"

"

" Westwood (1997)
:" " The Failure Cycle "

:(2000)odwyer,J.M

%3.5

1989

:
: (2002) Flynn, Matthews , Hollins

" " 36 "
" %92 (SAP)
(- -) " 36
Childhood Abuse "36" "11"

: : (2003)

.(Medline, Embase & psychinfo)

%92

%22

(- -)

: :(2005) smiley

"14"

"402"

%46

(" ")

%.%10 : 15

%4

%2.5

:(2005) Cooray&Bakala

- -)

.(

Vanstraelean.M, Holt.g,& Bouras

: :(2006)

%3.5

:

) Behavioral Approach
(92 2003 :)(Deficit Behavior Approach

898

(1982) Siegel & Gold

(20 2001)

20

:

(Siegel & .Insight

Gold, 1982, p. 113)

(1993) smith, Finn & Dowdney

Class Dialogue

Magic Circle

Bibliotherapy

Rehearsal &

Positive Reinforcement Or Shaping

.practice

(Smith, Finn & Dowdney, 1993, PP. 390: 395)

(2005)

:

Regrouping : -1

Finding Group Jobs : -2

Using Gradual Induction : -3

Finding Special Skills : -4

Training In Skills : -5

Discussion : -6

Personal Guidance : -7

(48 - 47 2005)

()

-1

()

)

(

.()

-2

-3

-4

-5

-

-

-

-6

.()

-7

12-4

-8

()

-9

-10

()

-11

() ()

-12

:(2005)

"10"

"25"

"15"

.British institute of learning disabilities (Bild)

:(2006)

"59"

:(2006)Dagnan and, Jahoda. A

Coping statement

-1

-2

-3

-4

-5

-6

-7

-8

:

:

()

-1

-2

-3

-4

-5

.	-6
.	-7
.	-8
.	-9
.	-10
.	-11
.	-12

				:(2002)	-
	"110"				
				.280 - 251	
				:(2004)	-
"19"					
				.21 - 8	
				:(2004)	-
				:(2005)	-
				:(2004)	-
	0 138-85	"1"			
				:(1997)	-
- 1069	"2"				
				.1081	
				:(1989)	-
				:(1997)	-
			/		

.1067 – 1023
 :(1994) -

:(2006) -

:(2001) -

:(2001) -

0
 :(2000) -

0
 :(2003) -

:(2004) -

Cooray, S. and Bakala, A (2005): Anxiety disorders in people with learning disabilities. *Advances in psychiatric treatment*, 11, P.P 355:361

Flynn. A, Matthews, H. and hollins,S.(2002): Validity of the Diagnosis of personality disorder in adults with learning disability and severe behavioral problems. *British Journal of psychiatry*, 180, P.P. 543: 546.

-
- Odwyers, J.(2000):** Learning disability psychiatry-The future Of services, psychiatric bulletin, 25, P.P 247 – 250
- Pamela. B and Susan. A (1998):** Adults with learning Disabilities. **In Wong. B (1998):** Learning about learning disabilities, second edition, London: Academic press
- Sams, K. Collins, S. and Reyndds.s (2006):** Cognitive Therapy abilities in people with learning disabilities. Journal of applied research in intellectual disabilities, 19, P.P: 25-33.
- Smiley, E. (2005):** Epidemiology of mental health problems in adults with learning disability: an update. Advances in psychiatric treatment, 11, P.P. 214: 222.
- Vanstraelen, M. Holt,g. and Bouras,N (2007) :** Adults with Learning disabilities and psychiatric problems. In Holt .g (2007): learning disability and psychiatric problems Maryland: William & Wilkins.
- Vanstraelen, M. Holt,g. and Bauras,N.(2006) :** Adults with Learning disabilities and psychiatric problems. Psychiatric bnlletin, 24, P.P 150:165.
- Whitehouse, R. Tudway,J. look. R, and Kroese, B. (2006):** Adapting individual psychotherapy for adults with intellectual disabilities: A comparative review of the cognitive-behavioral and psychodynamic literature. Journal of applied research in intellectual disabilities 19, P.P. 55: 65.
- Willner, P (2006):** Readiness for cognitive therapy in people With intellectual disabilities. Journal of applied research in intellectual disabilities, 19. P.P. 5 - 16.
- Willner, P. and Goody, R (2006):** Interaction of cognitive Distortions and cognitive deficits in formulation and treatment of obsessive compulsive behaviors in woman with an intellectual disability. Journal of applied research in intellectual disabilities, 19 P.P.67-13.