

الاتجاهات الحديثة في دراسات وبحوث
ظاهرة التعلق كأحد مظاهر نمو الشخصية

د. نادر فتحي قاسم

أستاذ الصحة النفسية المشارك - كلية المعلمين بالمدينة المنورة

(Ainsworth,1979; Huffman; Vernoy & .

Williams,1987; Koplan, 1988)

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.(Waters& Deane, 1985) "

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(Berger, 1987:136)

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.(Koplan,1988:134)

" (Hetherington&Parke,1987:245)

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.(Bowlby, 1973) "

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.(Rothman; Weis; Pott;Morelli; & Miyake,2000)

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(Hetherington & Barke, 1987:248-251)

:(Psychoanalytic Theory)

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: (Learning Theory)

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: Ethological Theory

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.(Bowlby, 1973:58-63)

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. (Harris, 1995) "

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(Shaw & Vondra, 1993)

(Booth, et. al., 1995)

(Schiefer,1995)

(Schiller, 1995)

(Crandell,1995)

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(Seifer & Schiller, 1995)

(Teti, et.al, 1995)

(Regan, 1996)

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(Lyons- Ruth, 1996) -

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(Barnett; Kidwell; & Leung, 1998)

(Doyle; Markiewicz;

Brendgen; Lieberman;& Voss, 2000)

(Alexander; Miller; Hengst,

2001)

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(Dozir; Stovall; Albus;& Bates,

2001)

(Ramos;

Marcuse;& Arsenio, 2001)

(Volling, 2001)

(Stams; Juffer;& Van- Ijzendoorn, 2002)

(Tessier;

Tarabulsy; Larin; Laganiere; Gagnon;& Trahan, 2002)

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(Kesner,2002)

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(Bush,1993)

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(Moreault,1993)

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(Collins,1997)

(Perrine,1999)

(Forbes; Adams;& Curtis, 2000)

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(Waters; Hamilton;&Weinfield,2000)

(Freeman; & Brown, 2001)

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(Zimmerman;& Becker - Stoll,2002)

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(Udegbe; & Fajimolu, 1992)

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(Malik,1993)

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(Mallinckrodt; Mc-Careary; & Robertson, 1995)

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(Oderberg,1995)

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(Adam, et. al, 1996)

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(Li,1997)

(Macnab,1997)

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(Simons; Paternite; & Shore,2000)

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(Rousselle,1993)

(Medway, et. al, 1995)

(Cowan;et.al,1996)

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(Ryan; Solberg; & Brown,

1996)

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(Lewis; Feiring; & Rosenthal, 2000)

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(Kaltenborn,2001)

(Davies; Harold; Goeke-Morey;&Cummings,2002)

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(Schwerin,1995)

(Soden,:1995)

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(Boyd,1996)

(Sinclair;& Mc-Cluskey, 1996)

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بين الزوجين في الأعباء

اللازمة لرعاية الصغير

،وهي طائفة من الدراسات تناولت التعلق من منظور علاجي :التعلق والعلاج الأسري (ج) ار السن، مثل دراسات ودوره في رعاية المرضى وكب حيث اهتمت هذه الدراسة حول التعلق والتنظيم الأسري (Marvin,1992) مارفن بإعداد برنامج علاجي لبعض الألام النفسية التي يعاني منها الطفل في مجال طب عينة من حيث وجدت الدراسة أن أسلوب التعلق قد لعب دوراً إيجابياً في علاج الألام النفسية لدى الأطفال شهور (6) الأطفال الصغار بلغ متوسط أعمارهم

(Croese,1994) وفي دراسة كروزي

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(Feeney;& Ryan,1994)

(Fleischer,1995)

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(Sonnenberg,1995)

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(Hemesath,1997)

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(Pickover,2002)

(Busch,1992)

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(Lutz,1993)

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(Caras,1995)

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(Lease,1995)

(Wikunder; & Helleday,1996)

(Wille,1998)

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(Moller; Mc-Carthy;& Fouladi, 2002)

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(Orion,2002)

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